**Unit 1 Women of achievement**

一、重点单词

1．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*. & *n*．尊敬；尊重；敬意→(熟词生义)遵守

2．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*. & *vi*.讨论；辩论；争论→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．[C，U]争论；争辩；争吵；论点

3．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*. & *vi*.举动；表现→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．[U，C]行为；举止；习性

4．*v*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*t*.观察；观测；遵守→(熟词生义)庆祝→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[U]观察；观测

5．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*.计划；打算→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[C，U]目的；意图

6．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*. & *vt*. 支持；拥护→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．[C]支持者

7．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[U]完成；[C]成就；功绩→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*.取得；实现

8．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[C]连接；关系→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*.联系→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.有联系的

9．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[C]人群；观众　*vt*.挤满；使拥挤→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.拥挤的

10． \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*vi*.谈到；查阅；参考→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．[U]查阅；参考

11．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*.鼓舞；激发；启示→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[U]灵感；鼓舞

12．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *adj*.考虑周到的→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*vt*.考虑；体谅→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*n*．[U]考虑；体谅

13．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *vt*.递送；生；接生；发表→\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[U]递送

14．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *n*．[C]组织；机构；团体→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_v*t*.组织

二、阅读单词

1．emergency\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2．specialist *n*．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3．entertainment *n*．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4．worthwhile *adj*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

高考曾经考过

单句填空

1．(2016·全国卷Ⅱ)The journey was intended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (achieve)more than what Captain Robert Falcon Scott had done.

2．(2016·全国卷Ⅰ)They had little respect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their grandparents.

3．(2016·全国卷Ⅱ)Then, handle the most important tasks first so you'll feel a real sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(achieve)．

4．Every day in our work, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (inspire)by the people we meet doing extraordinary things to improve the world.

5．(2016·上海卷)A company may be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (crowd)with just a top level of senior managers.

6．The textbooks and dictionaries can be used as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (refer) books while the magazines serve as reading materials.

7.For those with family members far away, the personal computer and the phone are important in staying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (connect)．

Ⅱ.短语这样记牢 写准并记牢

1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.离开；起程；出发 2．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　过着……的生活

3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．(想法、问题等)涌上心头；涌入脑海；大批涌入 4．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　蔑视；瞧不起

5．　\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_　　查阅；参考；谈到 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 碰巧；凑巧

7． \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(偶然)遇见；碰见 8．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 继续；坚持；进行

9．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_献身于……；专心于…… 10\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．解决；锻炼身体；结果是

高考曾经考过选用左栏短语填空

1．(2016·天津卷)When walking down the street, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_I David, who I hadn't seen for years.

2．(2016·天津卷)I hate it when she calls me at work—I'm always too busy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a conversation with her.

3．(2016·全国卷Ⅲ)Football season started in September and all summer long I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4．(安徽卷)When faced with a difficult question, I usually choose to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relevant learning materials or web pages.

Ⅰ.语法填空单句训练

1．The teacher inspires his students\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (give) their opinions **rather than** just listen to him.

2．**At dawn** Bruce was observed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the building and take a taxi away.

3．I appreciate your\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (kind) in **chatting with** me.

4．Careful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (considerate) should be given to those **slight** changes in **climate**.

II.教材微完形填空

Jane Goodall, who had \_\_1\_\_ to work with animals in their own environment, went to Africa and \_\_2\_\_ the behaviour of chimps. It was tough but she considered it as a \_\_3\_\_ career. Through her study, we learned much more about chimps. She \_\_4\_\_ that the life of these animals should be respected and that they should not be used for \_\_5\_\_.

1．A. intended B. **impressed** C. behaved D. referred

2．A. supported B. **measured** C. observed D. crowded

3．A. outspoken B. worthwhile C. modest D. considerate

4．A. inspired B. delivered C. argued D. **confirmed**

5．A. achievement B. campaign C. entertainment D. emergency

Ⅰ.语法填空单句训练

1．The rest of **wealthy** people **nearby** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be)inspired and supported him.

2．Why not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(observe) the **traditional** customs of your hometown?

3．If you carry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_working like that, you'll break down sooner or later.

4．He devoted all his life to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) maths and won great fame for our country.

5．It was simply\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_chance that she decided to go **downtown**.

II.教材微完形填空

When I \_\_1\_\_ some books in the library, I \_\_2\_\_ an article about a doctor called Lin Qiaozhi. From the article I knew that it was not \_\_3\_\_ but by hard work and great determination that she achieved a lot in her career. Through reading, it \_\_4\_\_ me how difficult it was for a woman to get medical training at that time. Inspired by her, I decided to study medicine and \_\_5\_\_ her career.

1．A. referred to B. looked down C. worked out D. set up

2．A. **settled down** B. devoted to C. came across D. **cheered up**

3．A. by chance B. on purpose C. by design D. later on

4．A. occurred B. hit C. struck to D. crowded in

5．A. move off B. fight for C. cut off D. carry on

Ⅱ.单元语法与短文改错(侧重训练主谓一致)

Dear Xiaoyu，

There is ten tourists in our group and I think everyone are settled in London, although neither the transportation means nor the weather are good. Either rain or snow fell every day this week but the majority of us has tried to ignore it. My friends as well as my mother has visited almost all the museums in London. None of them carried an umbrella but nobody have let that affect their activities. We are enjoying ourselves so much that I wonder if our group wants to go home. A number of tourists loves the culture. Each man and each woman are attracted by England and would like to visit London every summer!

See you soon!

Yours，

Dong Xiaoshun